

a

a *det* You use **a** or **an** before a noun when people may not know which person or thing you are talking about. ഒരു *A waiter came in with a glass of water.*

abandon (**abandons, abandoning, abandoned**) *vt* If you **abandon** a thing, place, or person, you leave them permanently or for a long time. ഉപേക്ഷിക്കുക

abbreviation (**abbreviations**) *n* An **abbreviation** is a short form of a word or phrase. സംഗ്രഹീതരൂപം, ചുരുക്കെഴുത്തു

abdomen (**abdomens**) *n* Your **abdomen** is the part of your body below your chest where your stomach is. (formal) ഉദരം

abduct (**abducts, abducting, abducted**) *vt* If someone is **abducted**, he or she is taken away illegally. തട്ടിക്കൊണ്ടുപോകുക

ability (**abilities**) *n* Your **ability** is the quality or skill that you have which makes it possible for you to do something. കഴിവ്

able (**abler, ablest**) *adj* An **able** person is clever or good at doing something. കഴിവുള്ള

abnormal *adj* Someone or something that is **abnormal** is unusual in a way that is worrying. (formal) അസാധാരണമായ

abolish (**abolishes, abolishing, abolished**) *vt* If someone in authority **abolishes** a practice or organization, they put an end to it. നിരോധിക്കുക, നിർത്തലാക്കുക

abolition *n* The **abolition** of something is its formal ending. നിരോധനം, നിർത്തലാക്കൽ

about *adv* **About** means near to something. ഏതാണ്ട്, ഏകദേശം > *prep* **About** means to do with. കുറിച്ച്, പറ്റി *This book is about history.*

above *prep* If something is **above** another thing, it is over it or higher than it. മുകളിൽ *Lift the ball above your head.*

abroad *adv* If you go **abroad**, you go to a foreign country. വിദേശത്ത്

abrupt *adj* An **abrupt** action is very sudden and often unpleasant. പൊടുന്നനെ

abruptly *adv* If you do something **abruptly**, you do it in an abrupt manner. പൊടുന്നനെ

abscess (**abscesses**) *n* An **abscess** is a painful swelling containing pus. പഴുപ്പ് നിറഞ്ഞ പാറ്റ

absence (**absences**) *n* The **absence** of someone or something is the fact that they are not there. അസന്നിധ്യം, അഭാവം

absent *adj* If someone or something is **absent** from a place or situation, they are not there. ഹാജരില്ലാത്ത, ഇല്ലാത്ത

absent-minded *adj* An **absent-minded** person is very forgetful or does not pay attention to what they are doing. മറവിയുള്ള

absolutely *adv* **Absolutely** means totally and completely. പൂർണ്ണമായും, പൂർണ്ണമായി

abstract *adj* An **abstract** idea or way of thinking is based on general ideas rather than on real things and events. അമൂർത്തമായ

absurd *adj* If you say that something is **absurd**, you think that it is ridiculous or that it does not make sense. അസംബന്ധമായ

Abu Dhabi *n* **Abu Dhabi** is an emirate in South-East Arabia, on the southern coast of the Persian Gulf. അബുദാബി

academic *adj* **Academic** means relating to life or work in schools, colleges, and universities. അക്കാദമിക്

academic year (**academic years**) *n* The **academic year** is the period of the year

during which students attend school or university. അധ്യയന വർഷം

academy (academies) n A school or college specializing in a particular subject is sometimes called an **academy**. അക്കാദമി

accelerate (accelerates, accelerating, accelerated) v If the rate of something **accelerates**, or if something **accelerates** it, it gets faster. ത്വരിതപ്പെടുത്തുക. വേഗം കൂട്ടുക
acceleration n The **acceleration** of a process is the fact that it is getting faster.

ത്വരിതപ്പെടുത്തൽ, വേഗം കൂട്ടൽ
accelerator (accelerators) n In a vehicle, the **accelerator** is the pedal you press to go faster. വേഗം കൂട്ടുന്നതിനായി വാഹനങ്ങളിൽ നൽകിയിരിക്കുന്ന പെഡൽ

accept (accepts, accepting, accepted) v If you **accept** something that you have been offered, you say yes to it or agree to take it. സ്വീകരിക്കുക

acceptable adj If a situation or action is **acceptable**, people approve of it. സ്വീകാര്യമായ

access (accesses, accessing, accessed) n If you have **access** to a building or other place, you are able to go into it. പ്രവേശനം
▷ **vt** If you **access** something, especially information held on a computer, you succeed in finding or obtaining it. വിവരം എടുക്കാനോ കൊടുക്കാനോ ഒരു കമ്പ്യൂട്ടർ ഫയൽ തുറക്കുക

accessible adj If a place is **accessible**, you are able to reach it or get into it. പ്രവേശിക്കാവുന്ന, പ്രാപ്യമായ

accessory (accessories) n **Accessories** are extra parts added to something to make it more useful or decorative. സഹോപകരണം

accident (accidents) n An **accident** is something nasty that happens, and that hurts someone. അപകടം ▷ **n** If something happens by **accident**, you do not expect it to happen. ആകസ്മികസംഭവം, യാദൃച്ഛികം

accidental adj An **accidental** event happens by chance or as the result of an accident. അപ്രതീക്ഷിതമായ

accidentally adv If something happens **accidentally**, it happens by chance or as the result of an accident, and is not deliberately intended. അപ്രതീക്ഷിതമായി

accident and emergency n The **accident and emergency** is the room or department in a hospital where people who have severe injuries or sudden illness are taken for emergency treatment. അപകടവും അത്യാഹിതവും

accident insurance n **Accident insurance** is insurance providing compensation for accidental injury or death. അപകട ഇൻഷുറൻസ്

accommodate (accommodates, accommodating, accommodated) vt If a building or space can **accommodate** someone or something, it has enough room for them. ഉൾക്കൊള്ളാൻ

accommodation n **Accommodation** is used to refer to rooms or buildings where people live, stay, or work. താമസസൗകര്യം

accompany (accompanies, accompanying, accompanied) vt If you **accompany** someone, you go somewhere with them. (formal) കൂടെപ്പോവുക

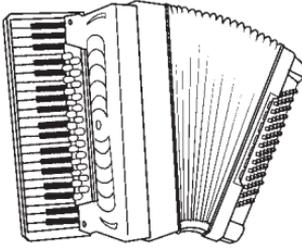
accomplice (accomplices) n An **accomplice** is a person who helps to commit a crime. കൂറുകൂട്ടുത്തിൽ സഹായിക്കുന്നയാൾ

accordingly adv You use **accordingly** to say that one thing happens as a result of another thing. അക്കാരണത്താൽ, അതനുസരിച്ച്

according to prep You say **according to** somebody to show that you are only repeating what you have read or heard, and that it may not be true. അനുസരിച്ച് *They drove away in a white van, according to the news.* ▷ **prep** If somebody does something **according to** a set of rules, they follow those rules. അതനുസരിച്ച് *They played the game according to the British rules.*

accordion (accordions) n An **accordion** is a musical instrument in the shape of a box which you hold in your hands. You

play it by pressing keys and buttons on the side, while moving the two ends in and out. അക്കോർഡിയോൺ , ഒരുതരം സംഗീതോപകരണം



account (accounts) *n* An **account** is a written or spoken report of something that has happened. വിവരണം ▷ *n* If you have an **account** with a bank, you leave money with the bank and take it out when you need it. ബാങ്ക് അക്കൗണ്ട്

accountable *adj* If you are **accountable** for something that you do, you are responsible for it. ഉത്തരവാദിയായ, വിശദീകരണം നൽകേണ്ട

accountancy *n* **Accountancy** is the work of keeping financial accounts. കണക്കെഴുത്ത്

accountant (accountants) *n* An **accountant** is a person whose job is to keep financial accounts. കണക്കെഴുത്തുകാരൻ

account for *v* If you can **account for** something, you can explain it or give the necessary information about it. വിശദീകരണം നൽകുക *How do you account for the missing money?*

account number (account numbers) *n* Your **account number** is the unique number of your account with something such as a bank. അക്കൗണ്ട് നമ്പർ

accuracy *n* The **accuracy** of information or measurements is their quality of being true or correct. കൃത്യത, സത്യസന്ധത

accurate *adj* Something that is **accurate** is correct to a detailed level. കൃത്യമായ, സത്യസന്ധമായ

accurately *adv* **Accurately** means in an accurate manner. കൃത്യമായി, സത്യസന്ധമായി

accusation (accusations) *n* If you make an **accusation** against someone, you express the belief that they have done something wrong. കുറ്റാരോപണം

accuse (accuses, accusing, accused) *vt* If you **accuse** someone of something, you say that you believe they did something wrong or dishonest. കുറ്റപ്പെടുത്തുക

accused (accused) *n* The **accused** refers to the person or people charged with a crime. പ്രതി, കുറ്റവാളി

ace (aces) *n* An **ace** is a playing card with a single symbol on it. ചിട്ടുകളയിലെ ഏയ്സ് കാർഡ്

ache (aches, aching, ached) *n* An **ache** is a steady, fairly strong pain in a part of your body. വേദന ▷ *v* If you **ache** or a part of your body **aches**, you feel a steady, fairly strong pain. വേദനിക്കുക

achieve (achieves, achieving, achieved) *vt* If you **achieve** a particular aim or effect, you succeed in doing it or causing it to happen, usually after a lot of effort. നേടുക

achievement (achievements) *n* An **achievement** is something which someone has succeeded in doing, especially after a lot of effort. നേട്ടം

acid (acids) *n* An **acid** is a chemical, usually a liquid, that can burn your skin and cause damage to other substances. അമ്ലം, ആസിഡ്

acid rain *n* **Acid rain** is rain that damages plants, rivers, and buildings because it contains acid released into the atmosphere from factories and other industrial processes. അമ്ല മഴ

acknowledgement *n* An **acknowledgement** of something is a statement or action that recognizes that it is true. സമ്മതിക്കൽ , അംഗീകരിക്കൽ

acne *n* **Acne** is a skin disease which causes spots on the face and neck. മുഖപ്പുരു

acorn (acorns) *n* An **acorn** is a pale oval nut that is the fruit of an oak tree. ഓക്കു മരത്തിന്റെ കായ്

acoustic *adj* An **acoustic** musical instrument is one which is not electric. ശബ്ദസംബന്ധിയായ

acre (acres) *n* An **acre** is a unit of area equal to 4840 square yards or approximately 4047 square metres. ഏക്കർ

acrobat (acrobats) *n* An **acrobat** is an entertainer who performs difficult physical acts such as jumping and balancing, especially in a circus. കായികാഭ്യാസം

acronym (acronyms) *n* An **acronym** is a word made of the initial letters of the words in a phrase, especially when this is the name of an organization such as NATO. സംക്ഷിപ്തരൂപം

across *prep* If someone goes **across** a place, they go from one side of it to the other. കുറുകെ *She walked across the road.*

act (acts, acting, acted) *n* An **act** is an action or thing that someone does. പ്രവൃത്തി
▷ *vi* When you **act**, you do something. പ്രവർത്തിക്കുക
▷ *vi* If you **act** in a play or film, you pretend to be one of the people in it. അഭിനയിക്കുക

acting *adj* You use **acting** before the title of a job to indicate that someone is doing that job temporarily. താത്കാലികമായ, തൽക്കാലത്തായ്ക്കുള്ള
▷ *n* **Acting** is the activity or profession of performing in plays or films. അഭിനയം

action *n **Action** is doing something for a particular purpose. നടപടി*

active *adj* An **active** person is energetic and always busy. ചുരുച്ചുറുക്കുള്ള. ഉത്സാഹമുള്ള

activity *n* **Activity** is a situation in which a lot of things are happening. പ്രവർത്തനം

actor (actors) *n* An **actor** is someone whose job is acting in plays or films. നടൻ

actress (actresses) *n* An **actress** is a woman whose job is acting in plays or films. നടി

actual *adj* **Actual** is used to emphasize that you are referring to something real or genuine. യഥാർത്ഥമായ

actually *adv* You use **actually** to indicate that a situation exists or that it is true. വാസ്തവത്തിൽ

acupuncture *n* **Acupuncture** is the treatment of a person's illness or pain by sticking small needles into their body. ഒരു ചൈനീസ് ചികിത്സാവിധി

AD *abbr* You use **AD** in dates to indicate a number of years or centuries since the year in which Jesus Christ is believed to have been born. എ.ഡി

ad (ads) *abbr* An **ad** is an announcement in a newspaper, on television, or on a poster about something such as a product, event, or job. (informal) പരസ്യം

adapt (adapts, adapting, adapted) *vi* If you **adapt** to a new situation, you change your ideas or behaviour in order to deal with it. യോജിച്ചതാക്കുക, അനുസൃതമാക്കുക

adaptor (adaptors) *n* An **adaptor** is a special device for connecting electrical equipment to a power supply, or for connecting different pieces of electrical or electronic equipment together.

ഇലക്ട്രിക്കൽ ഉപകരണം പവർപോയിന്റുമായി ബന്ധിപ്പിക്കുന്നതിനുള്ള ഉപകരണം

add (adds, adding, added) *vt* If you **add** one thing to another, you put it with the other thing. ചേർക്കുക
▷ *vt* If you **add** numbers together, you find out how many they make together. കൂട്ടുക

addict (addicts) *n* An **addict** is someone who cannot stop taking harmful drugs. ഏതെങ്കിലും ദുഷ്ശീലത്തിന് അടിമയായ ആൾ

addicted *adj* Someone who is **addicted** to a harmful drug cannot stop taking it. ഏതെങ്കിലും ദുഷ്ശീലത്തിന് അടിമയായ

additional *adj* **Additional** things are extra things apart from the ones already present. കൂടുതലായ

additive (additives) *n* An **additive** is a substance which is added to food

by the manufacturer for a particular purpose, such as colouring it.

കക്ഷണപദാർത്ഥമത്തോടും മറ്റും ചെറിയ അളവിൽ ചേർക്കുന്നവസ്തു

address (addresses) *n* If you give an **address** to a group of people, you give a speech to them. അഭിസംബോധനചെയ്യൽ > *n* Your **address** is the number of the house, the name of the street, and the town where you live or work. മേൽവിലാസം

address book (address books) *n* An **address book** is a book in which you write people's names and addresses. മേൽവിലാസ പുസ്തകം

add up *v* If you **add up** numbers or amounts, or if you **add** them **up**, you calculate their total. കൂട്ടുക *Add up the total of those six games.*

adjacent *adj* If two things are **adjacent**, they are next to each other. തൊട്ടടുത്ത

adjective (adjectives) *n* An **adjective** is a word such as 'big' or 'beautiful' that describes a person or thing. Adjectives usually come before nouns or after verbs like 'be' or 'feel'. നാമവിശേഷണം, വിശേഷണം

adjust (adjusts, adjusting, adjusted) *v* When you **adjust** to a new situation, you get used to it by changing your behaviour or your ideas. ഇണങ്ങിച്ചേരുക

adjustable *adj* If something is **adjustable**, it can be changed to different positions or sizes. ക്രമീകരിക്കാവുന്ന

adjustment (adjustments) *n* An **adjustment** is a change that is made to something such as a machine or a way of doing something. ക്രമീകരണം

administration *n* **Administration** is the range of activities connected with organizing and supervising the way that an organization functions. ഭരണനിർവ്വഹണം, കാര്യനിർവ്വഹണം

administrative *adj* **Administrative** work involves organizing and supervising an organization. ഭരണസംബന്ധമായ

admiration *n* **Admiration** is a feeling of great liking and respect. ആരാധന

admire (admires, admiring, admired) *vt* If you **admire** someone or something, you like and respect them. ആരാധിക്കുക

admission (admissions) *n* If you gain **admission** to a place or organization, you are allowed to enter it or join it. പ്രവേശനം

admit (admits, admitting, admitted) *vt* If someone **is admitted** to a place or organization, they are allowed to enter it or join it. പ്രവേശനം ലഭിക്കുക > *v* If you **admit** that something bad or embarrassing is true, you agree, often reluctantly, that it is true. സമ്മതിക്കുക

admittance *n* **Admittance** is the act of entering a place or institution or the right to enter it. പ്രവേശനാനുമതി

adolescence *n* **Adolescence** is the period of your life in which you develop from being a child into being an adult. കൗമാരം

adolescent (adolescents) *n* An **adolescent** is a young person who is no longer a child but who has not yet become an adult. കൗമാരപ്രായക്കാരൻ

adopt (adopts, adopting, adopted) *vt* If you **adopt** someone else's child, you take it into your own family and make it legally your own. അത്നടയ്ക്കുക

adopted *adj* An **adopted** child is one which has been adopted. അത്നടയ്ക്കപ്പെട്ട

adoption (adoptions) *n* **Adoption** is the act of adopting a child. അത്നടയ്ക്കൽ

adore (adores, adoring, adored) *vt* If you **adore** someone, you love and admire them. ആരാധിക്കുക

Adriatic *adj* **Adriatic** means of or relating to the Adriatic Sea, or to the inhabitants of its coast or islands. അഡ്രിയാട്ടിക് സമുദ്രവുമായി ബന്ധപ്പെട്ട

Adriatic Sea *n* The **Adriatic Sea** is an arm of the Mediterranean between Italy and the Balkan Peninsula. അഡ്രിയാട്ടിക് കടൽ

adult (adults) *n* An **adult** is a mature, fully developed person. An adult has reached

the age when they are legally responsible for their actions. മുതിർന്നവർ



adult education *n* **Adult education** is education for adults in a variety of subjects, most of which are practical, not academic. Classes are often held in the evenings.

മുതിർന്നവർക്കുള്ള വിദ്യാഭ്യാസം

advance (**advances, advancing, advanced**) *n* An **advance** is money which is lent or paid to someone before they would normally receive it. മുൻകൂർ \triangleright *vi* To **advance** means to move forward, often in order to attack someone. മുന്നേറുക

advanced *adj* An **advanced** system, method, or design is modern and has been developed from an earlier version of the same thing. വികസിതമായ

advantage (**advantages**) *n* An **advantage** is something that puts you in a better position than other people. ഗുണം.

പ്രയോജനം

advent *n* The **advent** of something is the fact of it starting or coming into existence. (formal) ആഗമനം, വരവ്

adventure (**adventures**) *n* An **adventure** is a series of events that you become involved in that are unusual, exciting, and perhaps dangerous. സാഹസം

adventurous *adj* An **adventurous** person is willing to take risks and eager to have new experiences. സാഹസികമായ, പുതുമയുള്ള

adverb (**adverbs**) *n* In grammar, an **adverb** is a word such as 'slowly' or 'very' which adds information about time, place, or manner.

(ക്രിയാവിശേഷണം

adversary (**adversaries**) *n* Your **adversary** is someone you are competing with or fighting against. പ്രതിയോഗി

advert (**adverts**) *n* An **advert** is an announcement in a newspaper, on television, or on a poster about something such as a product, event, or job. പരസ്യം

advertise (**advertises, advertising, advertised**) *v* If you **advertise**, or **advertise** something such as a product, event, or job, you tell people about it in newspapers, on television, or on posters. പരസ്യം ചെയ്യുക

advertisement (**advertisements**) *n* An **advertisement** is an announcement in a newspaper, on television, or on a poster that tells people about a product, event, or job vacancy. (written) പരസ്യം

advertising *n* **Advertising** is the business activity of encouraging people to buy products, go to events, or apply for jobs.

പരസ്യവിപണി

advice *n* If you give someone **advice**, you tell them what you think they should do.

ഉപദേശം

advisable *adj* If you tell someone that it is **advisable** to do something, you are suggesting that they should do it. (formal) യുക്തമായ, ഉചിതമായ

advise (**advises, advising, advised**) *vt* If you **advise** someone to do something, you tell them what you think they should do.

ഉപദേശിക്കുക

aerial (**aerials**) *n* An **aerial** is a piece of metal equipment that receives television or radio signals. രേഡിയോ ടീവി എന്റിവയുടെ സ്വീകരണസാധനം

aerobics *npl* **Aerobics** is a form of exercise which increases the amount of oxygen in your blood and strengthens your heart and lungs. എയ്റോബിക്സ്

aerosol (aerosols) *n* An **aerosol** is a small container in which a liquid such as paint is kept under pressure. When you press a button, the liquid is forced out as a fine spray or foam. എയ്റോസോൾ

affair (affairs) *n* You refer to an event as an **affair** when you are talking about it in a general way. സംഭവം

affect (affects, affecting, affected) *vt* When something **affects** someone or something, it influences them or causes them to change. ബാധിക്കുക

affectionate *adj* If you are **affectionate**, you show your fondness for another person in your behaviour. സ്നേഹമുള്ള

afford (affords, affording, afforded) *vt* If you cannot **afford** something, you do not have enough money to pay for it. ചെലവുവഹിക്കാൻ കഴിവുണ്ടായിരിക്കുക

affordable *adj* If something is **affordable**, people have enough money to buy it. ചെലവുവഹിക്കാൻ കഴിയുന്ന

Afghan (Afghans) *adj* **Afghan** means belonging to or relating to Afghanistan, or to its people or language. അഫ്ഗാൻ > *n* An **Afghan** is a person from Afghanistan. അഫ്ഗാൻ

Afghanistan *n* **Afghanistan** is a republic in central Asia. അഫ്ഗാനിസ്ഥാൻ

afraid *adj* If you are **afraid** of someone or **afraid** to do something, you are frightened because you think that something horrible is going to happen. ഭയമുള്ള

Africa *n* **Africa** is the second largest of the continents. It is located to the south of Europe. ആഫ്രിക്ക

African (Africans) *adj* **African** means belonging to or relating to the continent of Africa. ആഫ്രിക്കൻ > *n* An **African** is someone who comes from Africa. അഫ്രിക്കൻ

Afrikaans *n* **Afrikaans** is one of the official languages of South Africa. ആഫ്രിക്കാൻസ്

Afrikaner (Afrikaners) *n* An **Afrikaner** is one of the white people in South Africa whose ancestors were Dutch. ആഫ്രിക്കൻ

after *conj* If something happens **after** another thing, it happens later than it. അതിനുശേഷം *He arrived after I had left.*

> *prep* If something happens **after** another thing, it happens later than it. ശേഷം *I watched television after dinner.* > *prep* If you go **after** a person or thing, you follow them or chase them. പുറകെ *They ran after her.*

afternoon (afternoons) *n* The **afternoon** is the part of each day which begins at 12 o'clock lunchtime and ends at about six o'clock. ഉച്ചതിരിഞ്ഞുള്ള സമയം

afters *npl* **Afters** is a dessert or sweet. (informal) ഭക്ഷണത്തിലെ പ്രധാന ഇനങ്ങൾ കഴിഞ്ഞ് കഴിക്കുന്ന മധുര ഇനം

aftershave *n* **Aftershave** is a liquid with a pleasant smell that men sometimes put on their faces after shaving. ശേഷവിനു ശേഷം ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്ന ലോഷൻ

afterwards *adv* If something is done or happens **afterwards**, it is done or happens later than a particular event or time that has already been described. പിന്നീട്

again *adv* If something happens **again**, it happens another time. വീണ്ടും

against *prep* If something is **against** another thing, it is touching it. എതിരെ *He leaned against the wall.* > *prep* If you play **against** someone in a game, you try to beat them. എതിരായി *The two teams played against one another.*

age (ages) *n* Your **age** is the number of years that you have lived. വയസ്സ്

aged *adj* You use **aged** followed by a number to say how old someone is. വയസ്സുള്ള

age limit (age limits) *n* An **age limit** is the oldest or youngest age at which you are allowed under particular regulations to do something. പ്രായപരിധി

agency (agencies) *n* An **agency** is a business which provides services for a person or another business. ഏജൻസി

agenda (agendas) *n* An **agenda** is a list of items to be discussed at a meeting. വിഷയവിവരപത്രിക

agent (agents) *n* An **agent** is someone who arranges work or business for someone else. (പ്രതിനിധി)

aggressive *adj* An **aggressive** person behaves angrily or violently towards other people. (അക്രമസാധവമുള്ള)

AGM (AGMs) *abbr* The **AGM** of a company or organization is a meeting which it holds once a year in order to discuss the previous year's activities and accounts. **AGM** is an abbreviation for 'Annual General Meeting'. എജിഎം

ago *adv* You use **ago** to talk about a time in the past. മുൻപ്

agree (agrees, agreeing, agreed) *v* If you **agree** with someone, you have the same opinion about something. സമ്മതിക്കുക. യോജിക്കുക

agreed *adj* If people are **agreed** on something, they have reached a joint decision on it or have the same opinion about it. യോജിച്ചു. സമ്മതിച്ചു

agreement (agreements) *n* An **agreement** is a decision that two or more people, groups, or countries have made together. സമ്മതപത്രം

agricultural *adj* **Agricultural** means involving or relating to agriculture. കാർഷികമായ

agriculture *n* **Agriculture** is farming and the methods used to look after crops and animals. കൃഷിപ്പണി. കൃഷി

ahead *adv* Someone who is **ahead** of another person is in front of them. മുമ്പിൽ. മുന്നോട്ട്

aid *n* **Aid** is money, equipment, or services that are provided for people, countries, or organizations who need them but cannot provide them for themselves. സഹായം

AIDS *n* **AIDS** is an illness which destroys the natural system of protection that the body has against disease. **AIDS** is an abbreviation for 'acquired immune deficiency syndrome'. എയ്ഡ്സ്

aim (aims, aiming, aimed) *n* The **aim** of something that you do is the purpose for

which you do it. ലക്ഷ്യം ▷ *v* If you **aim** for something or **aim** to do it, you plan or hope to achieve it. ലക്ഷ്യമാക്കുക

air *n* **Air** is the mixture of gases which forms the earth's atmosphere and which we breathe. കാറ്റ്

airbag (airbags) *n* An **airbag** is a safety device in a car which automatically fills with air if the car crashes, and is designed to protect the people in the car when they are thrown forward in the crash. എയർബാഗ്

air-conditioned *adj* If a room is **air-conditioned**, the air in it is kept cool and dry by means of a special machine. എയർ കണ്ടിഷൻ ചെയ്തത്

air conditioning *n* **Air conditioning** is a method of providing buildings and vehicles with cool air. എയർ കണ്ടിഷനിംഗ്

aircraft (aircraft) *n* An **aircraft** is a vehicle which can fly, for example an aeroplane or a helicopter. വിമാനം

air force (air forces) *n* An **air force** is the part of a country's military organization that is concerned with fighting in the air. വ്യോമസേന

air hostess (air hostesses) *n* An **air hostess** is a woman whose job is to look after passengers in an aircraft. (old-fashioned) വിമാനസേവിക. എയർഹോസ്റ്റസ്സ്

airline (airlines) *n* An **airline** is a company which provides regular services carrying people or goods in aeroplanes. വിമാനക്കമ്പനി

airmail *n* **Airmail** is the system of sending letters, parcels, and goods by air. വിമാനത്തപാൽ. എയർമെയിൽ

airport (airports) *n* An **airport** is a place where aircraft land and take off, usually with a lot of buildings and facilities. വിമാനത്താവളം

airsick *adj* If you are **airsick**, you are sick or nauseated from travelling in an aircraft. വിമാന സഞ്ചാരികൾക്ക് ഉണ്ടാകുന്ന ചർദ്ദി

airspace *n* A country's **airspace** is the part of the sky that is over that country and is

considered to belong to that country. ഒരു രാജ്യത്തിന്റെ മേഖലയുള്ള ആകാശപ്പുരപ്പ്

airtight *adj* If a container is **airtight**, its lid fits so tightly that no air can get in or out വായുകടക്കാത്ത

air traffic controller (air traffic controllers) *n* An **air traffic controller** is someone whose job is to organize the routes that aircraft should follow, and to tell pilots by radio which routes they should take. എയർ ട്രാഫിക് കൺട്രോളർ

aisle (aisles) *n* An **aisle** is a long narrow gap that people can walk along between rows of seats in a public building such as a church, or between rows of shelves in a supermarket. സീറ്റുകൾക്കിടയിലെ വഴി

alarm *n* **Alarm** is a feeling of fear or anxiety that something unpleasant or dangerous might happen. അലാറം

alarm clock (alarm clocks) *n* An **alarm clock** is a clock that you can set to make a noise so that it wakes you up at a particular time. അലാറം ക്ലോക്ക്

alarming *adj* Something that is **alarming** makes you feel afraid or anxious that something unpleasant or dangerous might happen. ഭയപ്പെടുത്തുന്ന, ഭീതിജനകമായ

Albania *n* **Albania** is a republic in south-east Europe, on the Balkan Peninsula. അൽബേനിയ

Albanian (Albanians) *adj* **Albanian** means belonging or relating to Albania, its people, language, or culture. അൽബേനിയ ദേശത്തെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Albanian** is a person who comes from Albania അൽബേനിയൻ > *n* **Albanian** is the language spoken by people who live in Albania. അൽബേനിയൻ ഭാഷ

album (albums) *n* An **album** is a CD, record, or cassette with music on it. മ്യൂസിക്ക് ആൽബം

alcohol *n* Drinks that can make people drunk, such as beer, wine, and whisky, can be referred to as **alcohol**. മദ്യം

alcohol-free *adj* Beer or wine which is **alcohol-free** contains only a trace of alcohol. മദ്യ വിമുക്തമായ, മദ്യാംശമില്ലാത്ത

alcoholic (alcoholics) *adj* **Alcoholic** drinks contain alcohol. മദ്യാംശമുള്ള > *n* An **alcoholic** is someone who is addicted to alcohol. മദ്യപാനി

alert (alerts, alerting, alerted) *adj* If you are **alert**, you are paying full attention to things around you and are ready to deal with anything that might happen. ജാഗ്രതയുള്ള > *vt* If you **alert** someone to a situation, especially a dangerous or unpleasant situation, you tell them about it. മുന്നറിയിപ്പ്, കൊടുക്കുക

Algeria *n* **Algeria** is a republic in north-west Africa, on the Mediterranean. അൾജേറിയ

Algerian (Algerians) *adj* **Algerian** means belonging or relating to Algeria, or its people or culture. അൾജേറിയ ദേശത്തെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Algerian** is an Algerian citizen or a person of Algerian origin. അൾജേറിയൻ

alias *prep* You use **alias** when you are mentioning another name that someone, especially a criminal or an actor, is known by. അഥവാ ...*the defendant Pericles Pericleous, alias Peter Smith.*

alibi (alibis) *n* If you have an **alibi**, you can prove that you were somewhere else when a crime was committed. ഒഴിവുകഴിവ്

alien (aliens) *n* An **alien** is someone who is not a legal citizen of the country in which they live. (*formal*) പരദേശി

alive *adj* If people or animals are **alive**, they are living. സജീവമായ

all *det* You use **all** to talk about everything, everyone, or the whole of something.

മുഴുവൻ. എല്ലാം *Did you eat all of it?* > *pron* You use **all** to talk about everything, everyone, or the whole of something. എല്ലാം *We make our own hair-care products, all based on herbal recipes.*

Allah *n* **Allah** is the name of God in Islam. അല്ലാഹു

allegation (allegations) *n* An **allegation** is a statement saying that someone has done something wrong. ആരോപണം

alleged *adj* An **alleged** fact has been stated but has not been proved to be true. (formal) ആരോപിക്കപ്പെട്ട

allergic *adj* If you are **allergic** to something, or have an **allergic** reaction to it, you become ill or get a rash when you eat it, smell it, or touch it. അലർച്ചിയുള്ള

allergy (**allergies**) *n* If you have a particular **allergy**, you become ill or get a rash when you eat, smell, or touch something that does not normally make people ill. അലർച്ചി

alley (**alleys**) *n* An **alley** or **alleyway** is a narrow passage or street with buildings or walls on both sides. ഊട്ടുവഴി

alliance (**alliances**) *n* An **alliance** is a group of countries or political parties that are formally united and working together because they have similar aims. സഖ്യം

alligator (**alligators**) *n* An **alligator** is a large reptile with short legs, a long tail and very powerful jaws. മുതല



allow (**allows, allowing, allowed**) *vt* If someone **is allowed** to do something, it is all right for them to do it. അനുവദിക്കുക

all right *adv* If something goes **all right**, it happens in a satisfactory manner. (informal) അങ്ങനെയൊക്കെട്ടെ. ശരി > *adj* If you say that something is **all right**, you mean that it is good enough. (informal) സീകാര്യമായ.

കൊള്ളാവുന്ന
ally (**allies**) *n* An **ally** is a country, organization, or person that helps and supports another. സഖ്യകക്ഷി

almond (**almonds**) *n* An **almond** is a kind of pale oval nut. ബദാംകുരു

almost *adv* **Almost** means very nearly. ഏകദേശം

alone *adj* When you are **alone**, you are not with any other people. തനിച്ചുള്ള. ഒറ്റയ്ക്കുള്ള

along *prep* If you walk **along** a road or other place, you move towards one end of it. ഒരുമിച്ച് *We walked along the street.* > *adv* If you bring something **along** when you go somewhere, you bring it with you. കൂടെ. ഒപ്പം

aloud *adv* When you speak or read **aloud**, you speak so that other people can hear you. ഉറക്കെ

alphabet (**alphabets**) *n* The **alphabet** is the set of letters in a fixed order which is used for writing the words of a language. അക്ഷരമാല

Alps *npl* The **Alps** are a mountain range in south central Europe. ആൽപ്സ്

already *adv* You use **already** to show that something has happened before the present time. നേരത്തേ തന്നെ. മുന്പുതന്നെ

also *adv* You use **also** to give more information about something. അതിനുപുറമെ

altar (**altars**) *n* An **altar** is a holy table in a church or temple. അശ്മത്താര. ബലിക്കല്ല്

alter (**alters, altering, altered**) *v* If something **alters**, or if you **alter** it, it changes. മാറ്റംവരുത്തുക. മാറ്റം വരുക

alternate *adj* **Alternate** actions, events, or processes regularly occur after each other.

ഒന്നിടവിട്ട. ഇടവിട്ടുള്ള

alternative (**alternatives**) *adj* An **alternative** plan or offer is different from the one that you already have, and can be done or used instead. പകരമുള്ള > *n* If one thing is an **alternative** to another, the first can be found, used, or done instead of the second. പകരം

alternatively *adv* You use **alternatively** to introduce a suggestion or to mention something different from what has just been stated. പകരമായി

although *conj* You use **although** to add information that changes what you have already said. എങ്കിലും *They all play basketball, although on different teams.* > *conj* You use

although to start talking about an idea that is not what you would expect. എന്നാലും, എന്നിട്ടും *I can remember seeing it on TV, although I was only six.*

altitude (altitudes) n If something is at a particular **altitude**, it is at that height above sea level. ഉയരം, ഓന്നതും

altogether adv If you say that different numbers of people or things add up to something **altogether**, you mean that you have counted all of them. ആകെ, മൊത്തത്തിൽ

aluminium n **Aluminium** is a lightweight metal used for making things such as cooking equipment and aircraft parts. അലൂമിനിയം

always adv If you **always** do something, you do it every time or all the time.

എല്ലായ്പ്പോഴും, സദാ

Alzheimer's disease n **Alzheimer's disease** is a condition in which a person's brain gradually stops working properly. അൽഷിമെഷൻ രോഗം, മറവിരോഗം

a.m. abbr a.m. after a number indicates that the number refers to a particular time between midnight and noon. ഉച്ചയ്ക്ക് മുന്പുള്ള സമയം

amateur (amateurs) n An **amateur** is someone who does a particular activity as a hobby, not as a job. ഊഹനത്തിനോ സന്തോഷത്തിനോ വേണ്ടി മാത്രം ഒരു തൊഴിലിൽ ഏർപ്പെടുന്നവൻ

amaze (amazes, amazing, amazed) vt If something **amazes** you, it surprises you very much. വിസ്മയിപ്പിക്കുക, അമ്പരപ്പിക്കുക

amazed adj If you are **amazed**, you are very surprised. അമ്പരന്ന

amazing adj If something is **amazing**, it is very surprising and makes you feel pleasure or admiration. വിസ്മയകരമായ, അത്ഭുതകരമായ

ambassador (ambassadors) n An **ambassador** is an important official living in a foreign country who represents the government of his or her own country. രാജ്യപ്രതിനിധി

amber n **Amber** is a hard yellowish-brown substance used for making jewellery.

ചുവപ്പുകലർന്ന മഞ്ഞനിറം

ambition (ambitions) n If you have an **ambition** to achieve something, you want very much to achieve it. അഭിഷ്ടം, ജീവിതാഭിലാഷം

ambitious adj Someone who is **ambitious** wants to be successful, rich, or powerful.

ഉത്കർഷപ്പൂ നിറഞ്ഞ, ലക്ഷ്യബോധമുള്ള

ambulance (ambulances) n An **ambulance** is a vehicle for taking people to and from hospital. ആംബുലൻസ്



amenities npl **Amenities** are things such as shopping centres or sports facilities that are for people's convenience or enjoyment. സുഖസൗകര്യങ്ങൾ

America n **America** is the American continent, including North, South, and Central America. അമേരിക്ക

American (Americans) adj **American** means belonging or relating to the United States of America, or to its people or culture. അമേരിക്കൻ > **n** An **American** is a person who comes from the United States of America. അമേരിക്കൻ

American football n **American football** is a game similar to rugby that is played by two teams of eleven players using an oval-shaped ball. അമേരിക്കൻ ഫുട്ബോൾ

among prep Someone or something that is **among** a group of things or people has them around them. കൂട്ടത്തിൽ *There were children sitting among adults.* > **prep** If something happens **among** a group of

people, it happens in that group. ഇടയിൽ
Discuss it among yourselves.

amount (amounts) *n* An **amount** of something is how much of it you have, need, or get. തുക, അളവ്

amp (amps) *n* An **amp** is a unit which is used for measuring electric current. അമ്പിയർ

amplifier (amplifiers) *n* An **amplifier** is an electronic device in a radio or stereo system, which causes sounds or signals to become louder. അംപ്ലിഫയർ

amuse (amuses, amusing, amused) *vt* If something **amuses** you, it makes you want to laugh or smile. ആനന്ദിപ്പിക്കുക, രസിപ്പിക്കുക

amusement arcade (amusement arcades) *n* An **amusement arcade** is a place where you can play games on machines which work when you put money in them. വിനോദത്തിനുള്ള സ്ഥലം

an *det* **An** means the same as **a**, but you use **an** before words that begin with the sound of **a, e, i, o,** or **u**. ഒരു *He started eating an apple.*

anaemic *adj* Someone who is **anaemic** suffers from a medical condition in which there are too few red cells in their blood, making them feel tired and look pale.

വിളറിയ, വിളർച്ചയുള്ള

anaesthetic (anaesthetics) *n* **Anaesthetic** is a substance used to stop you feeling pain during an operation. ബോധംകെടുത്താനുള്ള മരുന്ന്

analyse (analyses, analysing, analysed) *vt* If you **analyse** something, you consider it or examine it in order to understand it or to find out what it consists of. അപഗ്രഥിക്കുക

analysis (analyses) *n* **Analysis** is the process of considering something or examining it in order to understand it or to find out what it consists of. അപഗ്രഥനം

ancestor (ancestors) *n* Your **ancestors** are the people from whom you are descended. പുരയികർ

anchor (anchors) *n* An **anchor** is a heavy hooked object at the end of a chain that is dropped from a boat into the water to make the boat stay in one place. നങ്കൂരം

anchovy (anchovies) *n* **Anchovies** are small fish that live in the sea. They are often eaten salted. ഒരിനം ചെറുമത്സ്യം

ancient *adj* **Ancient** means very old, or having existed for a long time. പ്രാചീനമായ

and *conj* You use **and** to join two or more words or ideas. കൂടെ *She and her husband have already gone.*

Andes *npl* The **Andes** are a major mountain system of South America. അൻഡീസ് പർവതം

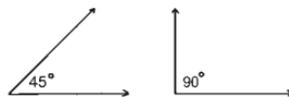
Andorra *n* **Andorra** is a small, mountainous country in south-west Europe, between France and Spain. അൻഡോറ

angel (angels) *n* **Angels** are spiritual beings that some people believe are God's messengers and servants in heaven. മാലാഖ

anger *n* **Anger** is the strong emotion that you feel when you think someone has behaved in an unfair, cruel, or unacceptable way. കോപം, ദേഷ്യം

angina *n* **Angina** is severe pain in the chest and left arm, caused by heart disease. ഹൃദയരോഗം മൂലം നെഞ്ചിനും ഇടതു കൈക്കും ഉണ്ടാകുന്ന തീവ്രമായ വേദന

angle (angles) *n* An **angle** is the difference in direction between two lines or surfaces. Angles are measured in degrees. കോൺ



angler (anglers) *n* An **angler** is someone who fishes with a fishing rod as a hobby. ചുണ്ടയിട്ട് മീൻ പിടിക്കുന്ന ആൾ

angling *n* **Angling** is the activity of fishing with a fishing rod. ചുണ്ടയിട്ടുള്ള മീൻപിടിത്തം

Angola *n* **Angola** is a republic in south-west Africa, on the Atlantic. അംഗോള

Angolan (Angolans) *adj* **Angolan** means belonging or relating to Angola or its people. അംഗോളയെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Angolan** is someone who comes from Angola. അംഗോളൻ

angry (angrier, angriest) *adj* When you are **angry**, you feel strong emotion about something that you consider unfair, cruel, or insulting. ദേഷ്യമുള്ള, കോപമുള്ള

animal (animals) *n* Any living creature other than a human being can be referred to as an **animal**. മൃഗം, ജന്തു

aniseed *n* **Aniseed** is a substance made from the seeds of the anise plant. It is used as a flavouring in sweets, drinks, and medicine. പെരുങ്ങിരിക്കും

ankle (ankles) *n* Your **ankle** is the joint where your foot joins your leg. കണങ്കാൽ

anniversary (anniversaries) *n* An **anniversary** is a date which is remembered or celebrated because a special event happened on that date in a previous year. വാർഷികം

announce (announces, announcing, announced) *vt* If you **announce** something, you tell people about it publicly or officially. പ്രഖ്യാപിക്കുക

announcement (announcements) *n* An **announcement** is a public statement which gives information about something that has happened or that will happen. പ്രഖ്യാപനം, വിളംബരം

annoy (annoys, annoying, annoyed) *vt* If you **annoy** and impatient. വിഷമിപ്പിക്കുക

annoying *adj* An **annoying** person or action makes you feel quite angry and impatient. ചൊടിപ്പിക്കുന്ന, ശൗണ്ഠിപിടിപ്പിക്കുന്ന

annual *adj* **Annual** means happening or done once every year. വർഷംതോറും ഉള്ള, വാർഷിക

annually *adv* If something happens **annually**, it happens once every year. വർഷം തോറും

anonymous *adj* If you remain **anonymous** when you do something, you do not let

people know that you were the person who did it. അജ്ഞാതനായ

anorak (anoraks) *n* An **anorak** is a warm waterproof jacket, usually with a hood.

വെള്ളം കടക്കാത്ത കമ്പിളി കുപ്പായം

anorexia *n* **Anorexia** or **anorexia nervosa** is an illness in which a person refuses to eat enough because they have a fear of becoming fat. വിശപ്പില്ലായ്മ

anorexic *adj* If someone is **anorexic**, they are suffering from anorexia and so are very thin. വിശപ്പില്ലായ്മയുള്ള

another *det* You use **another** to mean one more. മറ്റൊരു, വേറൊരു *She ate another cake.*

answer (answers, answering, answered) *n* An **answer** is something that you say or write when you **answer** someone. ഉത്തരം > *v* When you **answer** someone who has asked you something, you say something back to them. ഉത്തരം പറയുക

answering machine (answering machines) *n* An **answering machine** is a device which records telephone messages while you are out. പ്രതികരണ സംവിധാനം

answerphone (answerphones) *n* An **answerphone** is a device which you connect to your telephone and which records telephone calls while you are out. പ്രതികരണ സംവിധാനമുള്ള ടെലിഫോൺ

ant (ants) *n* **Ants** are small crawling insects that live in large groups. ഉറുമ്പ്

antagonize (antagonizes, antagonizing, antagonized) *vt* If you **antagonize** someone, you make them feel hostile towards you. വിരോധിയാക്കുക, എതിരളിയാക്കുക

Antarctic *n* The **Antarctic** is the area around the South Pole. ദക്ഷിണധ്രുവം

Antarctica *n* **Antarctica** is a continent around the South Pole. It is extremely cold and there is very little light in winter and very little darkness in summer. അന്റാർട്ടിക്ക

antelope (antelopes, antelope) *n* An **antelope** is an animal like a deer, with long legs and horns, that lives in Africa or Asia. Antelopes are graceful and can run fast. മാൻ

antenatal *adj* **Antenatal** means relating to the medical care of women when they are expecting a baby. പ്രസവത്തിന് മുമ്പുള്ള

anthem (**anthems**) *n* An **anthem** is a song or hymn written for a special occasion.

ഗാനം, ശ്ലോകം

anthropology *n* **Anthropology** is the study of people, society, and culture.

നരവംശശാസ്ത്രം, നരവിജ്ഞാനീയം

antibiotic (**antibiotics**) *n* **Antibiotics** are drugs that are used in medicine to kill bacteria and to cure infections.

ആന്റിബയോട്ടിക്, രോഗാണുനാശിനി

antibody (**antibodies**) *n* **Antibodies** are substances which your body produces in order to fight diseases. ആന്റിബോഡി

anticlockwise *adv* If something is moving **anticlockwise**, it is moving in the opposite direction to the direction in which the hands of a clock move. എതിർഘടികാരദിശയിൽ, അപ്രദക്ഷിണമായി

antidepressant (**antidepressants**) *n* An **antidepressant** is a drug which is used to treat people who are suffering from depression വിഷാദരോഗത്തിന് എതിരെയുള്ള മരുന്ന്

antidote (**antidotes**) *n* An **antidote** is a chemical substance that controls the effect of a poison. വിഷനാശിനി, മരുമരുന്ന്

antifreeze *n* **Antifreeze** is a liquid which is added to water to stop it freezing. It is used in car radiators in cold weather. ആന്റിഫ്രീസ്

antihistamine (**antihistamines**) *n* An **antihistamine** is a drug that is used to treat allergies അലർജിക്ക് കൊടുക്കുന്ന മരുന്ന്

antiperspirant (**antiperspirants**) *n* An **antiperspirant** is a substance that you put on your skin to stop you from sweating. ദുർഗ്ഗന്ധനാശിനി

antique (**antiques**) *n* An **antique** is an old object which is valuable because of its beauty or rarity. പ്രാചീന വസ്തുക്കൾ, പുരാവസ്തു

antique shop (**antique shops**) *n* An **antique shop** is a shop where antiques are sold. പുരാതനമായ വസ്തുക്കൾ വിൽക്കുന്ന കട

antiseptic (**antiseptics**) *n* **Antiseptic** kills harmful bacteria. അണുനാശിനി

anxiety (**anxieties**) *n* **Anxiety** is a feeling of nervousness or worry. ഉത്കണ്ഠ

any *det* You use **any** to mean some of a thing.

അല്പമെങ്കിലും *Is there any juice left?* > *pron*

Any is used in negative sentences to show that no person or thing is involved. അല്പം

പോലും *The children needed new clothes and we couldn't afford any.* > *det* You use **any** to show that it does not matter which one. ഏതെങ്കിലും *Take any book you want.*

anybody *pron* You use **anybody** to talk about a person, when it does not matter which one. ആരെങ്കിലും *Is there anybody there?*

anyhow *adv* You use **anyhow** to give the idea that something is true even though other things have been said. എങ്ങനെയെങ്കിലും

anymore *adv* If something does not happen or is not true **anymore**, it has stopped happening or is no longer true.

ഇനിയൊട്ടും

anyone *pron* You use **anyone** to talk about a person, when it does not matter who. ആരോടും *Don't tell anyone.*

anything *pron* You use **anything** to talk about a thing, when it does not matter which one. ഒന്നും, എന്തും, എന്തെങ്കിലും *I can't see anything.*

anytime *adv* You use **anytime** to mean a point in time that is not fixed. എപ്പോൾ വേണമെങ്കിലും

anyway *adv* You use **anyway** or **anyhow** to give the idea that something is true even though other things have been said.

എന്തെങ്കിലും വിധത്തിൽ

anywhere *adv* You use **anywhere** to talk about a place, when it does not matter which one. എവിടെയും

apart *adv* When things are **apart**, there is a space or a distance between them. അകലെ

> *adv* If you take something **apart**, you take it to pieces. പ്രത്യേകം പ്രത്യേകമായി

apart from *prep* You use **apart from** when you are giving an exception to a general statement. *ഒഴികെ The room was empty apart from one man sitting beside the fire.*

apartment (apartments) *n* An **apartment** is a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a large building. *ഏറ്റ*

aperitif (aperitifs) *n* An **aperitif** is an alcoholic drink that you have before a meal. *ഭക്ഷണത്തിന് മുമ്പ് കഴിക്കുന്ന ഒരുതരം മദ്യം*

aperture (apertures) *n* An **aperture** is a narrow hole or gap. *(formal) ദ്വാരം, വിടവ്*

apologize (apologizes, apologizing, apologized) *vi* When you **apologize** to someone, you say that you are sorry that you have hurt them or caused trouble for them. *മാപ്പുചോദിക്കുക*

apology (apologies) *n* An **apology** is something that you say or write in order to tell someone that you are sorry that you have hurt them or caused trouble for them. *ക്ഷമപണം*

apostrophe (apostrophes) *n* An **apostrophe** is the mark ' that shows that one or more letters have been removed from a word, as in 'isn't'. It is also added to nouns to show possession, as in 'the girl's doll'. *അക്ഷരമൊഴുപ്പിടാനിടം*

appalling *adj* Something that is **appalling** is so bad that it shocks you. *ഘോരകരമായ, നടുക്കുന്ന*

apparatus (apparatuses) *n* The **apparatus** of an organization or system is its structure and method of operation. *ഉപകരണങ്ങൾ*

apparent *adj* An **apparent** situation seems to be the case, although you cannot be certain that it is. *സ്പഷ്ടമായ, പ്രത്യക്ഷത്തിലുള്ള*

apparently *adv* You use **apparently** to refer to something that seems to be the case although it may not be. *പ്രത്യക്ഷത്തിൽ*

appeal (appeals, appealing, appealed) *n* An **appeal** is a serious and urgent request. *അഭ്യർത്ഥന* > *vi* If you **appeal** to someone to do something, you make a serious and urgent request to them. *അഭ്യർത്ഥിക്കുക*

appear (appears, appearing, appeared) *vt* If something **appears** to be the way you describe it, it seems that way. *കാണപ്പെടുക*

appearance (appearances) *n* When someone makes an **appearance** at a public event or in a broadcast, they take part in it. *പ്രത്യക്ഷപ്പെടൽ*

appendicitis *n **Appendicitis** is an illness in which a person's appendix is infected and painful. *കുടൽസംബന്ധമായ ഒരു രോഗം**

appetite (appetites) *n* Your **appetite** is your desire to eat. *വിശപ്പ്*

applaud (applauds, applauding, applauded) *v* When a group of people **applaud** or **applauds** someone, they clap their hands to show that they have enjoyed a performance. *കൈയടിച്ചു പ്രശംസിക്കുക*

applause *n* **Applause** is the noise made by a group of people clapping their hands to show approval. *കരഘോഷം, കയ്യടി*

apple (apples) *n* An **apple** is a round fruit with a smooth skin and firm white flesh. *ആപ്പിൾ*

apple pie (apple pies) *n* An **apple pie** is a kind of pie made with apples. *ആപ്പിൾ പൈ*

appliance (appliances) *n* An **appliance** is a device such as a vacuum cleaner that does a particular job in your home. *(formal) യന്ത്രോപകരണം*

applicant (applicants) *n* An **applicant** for a job or position is someone who applies for it. *അപേക്ഷകൻ*

application (applications) *n* An **application** for something such as a job or a place at a college is a formal written request to be given it. *അപേക്ഷ*

application form (application forms) *n* An **application form** is a formal written request for something such as a job or membership of an organization. *അപേക്ഷാ ഫോറം*

apply (applies, applying, applied) *v* If you **apply** for something or to something, you ask to be allowed to have it or do it. *അപേക്ഷ നൽകുക*

appoint (appoints, appointing, appointed) *vt* If you **appoint** someone to a job or post, you formally choose them for it. നിയമിക്കുക

appointment (appointments) *n* The **appointment** of a person to a particular job is the choice of that person to do it. നിയമനം

appreciate (appreciates, appreciating, appreciated) *vt* If you **appreciate** something, you like it because you recognize its good qualities. അഭിനന്ദിക്കുക

apprehensive *adj* Someone who is **apprehensive** is afraid that something bad may happen. ആശങ്കയുള്ള, ആശങ്കാകുലരായ

apprentice (apprentices) *n* An **apprentice** is a person who works with someone in order to learn their skill. അപ്രന്റീസ്

approach (approaches, approaching, approached) *v* When you **approach** something, you get closer to it. സമീപിക്കുക

appropriate *adj* Something that is **appropriate** is suitable or acceptable for a particular situation. ഉചിതമായ

approval *n* If a plan or request gets someone's **approval**, they agree to it. അംഗീകാരം

approve (approves, approving, approved) *vi* If you **approve** of something or someone, you like them or think they are good. അംഗീകരിക്കുക

approximate *adj* **Approximate** figures are close to the correct figure, but are not exact. ഏകദേശമായ, ഏകദേശം

approximately *adv* **Approximately** means close to, around, or roughly. ഏകദേശമായി

apricot (apricots) *n* An **apricot** is a small, soft, round fruit with yellow-orange flesh and a stone inside. ശീമഞ്ചരം പഴം

April (Aprils) *n* **April** is the fourth month of the year. ഏപ്രിൽ മാസം

April Fools' Day *n* **April Fools' Day** is the 1st of April, the day on which people traditionally play tricks on each other.

വിഡ്ഢിത്തം

apron (aprons) *n* An **apron** is a piece of clothing that you put on over the front of your clothes to prevent them from getting dirty. ഏപ്രൺ

aquarium (aquariums, aquaria) *n* An **aquarium** is a building, often in a zoo, where fish and underwater animals are kept. ജലജന്തു സംഗ്രഹാലയം, അക്ഷരീയം

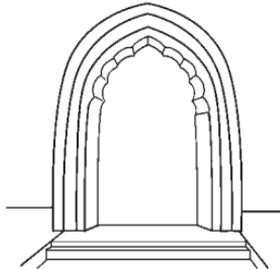
Aquarius *n* **Aquarius** is one of the twelve signs of the zodiac. Its symbol is a person pouring water. People who are born between 20th January and 18th February come under this sign. കുറുമാരി

Arab (Arabs) *adj* **Arab** means belonging or relating to Arabs or to their countries or customs. അറബികളെയോ അറബിരാജ്യത്തെയോ സംബന്ധിച്ചു ▷ *n* **Arabs** are people who speak Arabic and who come from the Middle East and parts of North Africa. അറബികൾ

Arabic *n* **Arabic** is a language that is spoken in the Middle East and in parts of North Africa. അറബിഭാഷ ▷ *adj* Something that is **Arabic** belongs or relates to the language, writing, or culture of the Arabs. അറബിഭാഷയിലുള്ള

arbitration *n* **Arbitration** is the judging of a dispute between people or groups by someone who is not involved. മാധ്യസ്ഥന്റെ നിർണയം, മാധ്യസ്ഥം

arch (arches) *n* An **arch** is a structure which is made when two columns join at the top in a curve. കമരം



archaeologist (archaeologists) *n* An **archaeologist** is a person who studies the past by examining the remains of things such as buildings and tools. പുരാവസ്തു ശാസ്ത്രജ്ഞൻ

archaeology *n* **Archaeology** is the study of the past by examining the remains of things such as buildings and tools. പുരാവസ്തു ശാസ്ത്രം

architect (architects) *n* An **architect** is a person who designs buildings. വാസ്തുശില്പി

architecture *n* **Architecture** is the art of designing and constructing buildings. വാസ്തുവിദ്യ

archive (archives) *n* **Archives** are collections of documents that contain information about the history of an organization or group of people. ഗ്രന്ഥപ്പുര

Arctic *n* The **Arctic** is the area of the world around the North Pole. It is extremely cold and there is very little light in winter and very little darkness in summer. ഉത്തരധ്രുവം

Arctic Circle *n* The **Arctic Circle** is an imaginary line drawn around the northern part of the world at approximately 66° North. ആർട്ടിക് സർക്കിൾ

Arctic Ocean *n* The **Arctic Ocean** is the ocean surrounding the North Pole, north of the Arctic Circle. ആർട്ടിക് സമുദ്രം

area (areas) *n* An **area** is a particular part of a city, a country, or the world. പ്രദേശം

Argentina *n* **Argentina** is a republic in southern South America. അർജന്റീന

Argentinian (Argentinians) *adj* **Argentinian** means belonging or relating to Argentina or its people. അർജന്റീനിയയെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Argentinian** is someone who comes from Argentina. അർജന്റീനിയൻ

argue (argues, arguing, argued) *vi* If you **argue** with someone, you disagree with them about something, often angrily. തർക്കിക്കുക

argument (arguments) *n* If people have an **argument**, they disagree with each other, often angrily. തർക്കം

Aries *n* **Aries** is one of the twelve signs of the zodiac. Its symbol is a ram. People who are born between 21st March and 19th April come under this sign. മേടം രാശി

arm (arms) *n* Your **arms** are the two parts of your body between your shoulders and your hands. കൈ

armchair (armchairs) *n* An **armchair** is a comfortable chair with a support on each side for your arms. ചാതുകസേര

armed *adj* Someone who is **armed** is carrying a weapon. ആയുധം ധരിച്ച, സായുധരായ

Armenia *n* **Armenia** is a republic in north-west Asia. അർമേനിയ

Armenian (Armenians) *adj* **Armenian** means of or relating to Armenia, its inhabitants, their language, or the Armenian Church. അർമേനിയയെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Armenian** is a native or inhabitant of Armenia or an Armenian-speaking person elsewhere. അർമേനിയൻ > *n* **Armenian** is the language spoken by people who live in Armenia. അർമേനിയൻ ഭാഷ

armour *n* In former times, **armour** was special metal clothing that soldiers wore for protection in battle. പടച്ചട്ട, കവചം

armpit (armpits) *n* Your **armpits** are the areas of your body under your arms where your arms join your shoulders. കക്ഷം

army (armies) *n* An **army** is a large organized group of people who are armed and trained to fight. സേന

aroma (aromas) *n* An **aroma** is a strong pleasant smell. സൗന്ദര്യം

aromatherapy *n* **Aromatherapy** is a type of treatment which involves massaging the body with special fragrant oils. അരോമാതെറാപ്പി

around *adv* **Around** means surrounding, or on all sides of. ചുറ്റപ്പെട്ട് > *prep* Things or people that are **around** a place or object surround it or are on all sides of it. ചുറ്റും *There were lots of people around her.* > *prep* You use **around** to say that something is in

every part of a place. ചുറ്റും *His toys lay around the room.* ▷ *prep* **Around** means near to something. അടുത്ത് *We left around noon.*

arrange (arranges, arranging, arranged)

v If you **arrange** something, you make plans for it to happen. ഏർപ്പാടുചെയ്യുക ▷ *vt* If you **arrange** things somewhere, you put them in a way that looks tidy or pretty. അടുക്കിവയ്ക്കുക, ക്രമീകരിക്കുക

arrangement (arrangements) *n*

Arrangements are plans and preparations which you make so that something can happen. ഏർപ്പാട്

arrears *npl* **Arrears** are amounts of money that someone owes. If someone is **in**

arrears with regular payments, they have not paid them. കുടിശിക

arrest (arrests, arresting, arrested) *n* An

arrest is the act of taking a person into custody, especially under lawful authority. അറസ്റ്റ് ▷ *vt* If the police **arrest** you, they

take charge of you and take you to a police station, because they believe you may have committed a crime. അറസ്റ്റ് ചെയ്യുക.

arrival (arrivals) *n* Your **arrival** at a place is the act of arriving there. എത്തിച്ചേരൽ

arrive (arrives, arriving, arrived) *vi* When you **arrive** at a place, you reach it at the end of a journey. എത്തിച്ചേരുക

arrogant *adj* If you say that someone is **arrogant**, you disapprove of them because they behave as if they are better than other people. അഹങ്കാരിയായ

arrow (arrows) *n* An **arrow** is a long, thin stick with a sharp point at one end. അസ്ത്രം, അമ്പ് ▷ *n* An **arrow** is a sign that shows you which way to go. അമ്പയാളം



arson *n* **Arson** is the crime of deliberately setting fire to a building or vehicle. തീവർപ്പ്

art *n* **Art** is paintings, drawings, and sculpture which are beautiful or which express an artist's ideas. കല

artery (arteries) *n* Your **arteries** are the tubes that carry blood from your heart to the rest of your body. ധമനി

art gallery (art galleries) *n* An **art gallery** is a building where paintings and other works of art are shown to the public. ആർട്ട് ഗ്യാലറി

arthritis *n* **Arthritis** is a condition in which the joints in someone's body are swollen and painful. സന്ധിവാതം

artichoke (artichokes) *n* An **artichoke** or a **globe artichoke** is a round vegetable with thick green leaves arranged like the petals of a flower. ഒരിനം മലക്കരിച്ചെടി

article (articles) *n* An **article** is a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine. ലേഖനം

artificial *adj* **Artificial** objects, materials, or situations do not occur naturally and are created by people. കൃത്രിമമായ

artist (artists) *n* An **artist** is someone who draws, paints, or produces other works of art. ചിത്രകാരൻ

artistic *adj* Someone who is **artistic** is good at drawing or painting, or arranging things in a beautiful way. കലാവശസ്തനുള്ള

art school (art schools) *n* An **art school** is a college that specializes in art. ആർട്ട് സ്കൂൾ

as *conj* If one thing happens **as** a different thing happens, it happens at the same time. പോലെ *We shut the door behind us as we entered.* ▷ *prep* You use **as** when you are talking about somebody's job. ആയി *He works as a doctor.*

asap *abbr* **asap** is an abbreviation for 'as soon as possible'. എത്രയും പെട്ടെന്ന്

as ... as *adv* You use the structure **as ... as** when you are comparing things, or emphasizing how large or small something is. അതുപോലെ, അത്രയും

ashamed *adj* If someone is **ashamed** of something or someone, they feel embarrassed about it or guilty because of it. ലജ്ജയുള്ള

ashtray (**ashtrays**) *n* An **ashtray** is a small dish in which people put the ash from their cigarettes and cigars. ആഷ്ട്രേട്ര

Ash Wednesday *n* **Ash Wednesday** is the first day of Lent. പെസഹാവ്യാഴത്തിന് മുമ്പുള്ള ബുധൻ

Asia *n* **Asia** is the largest of the continents, bordering on the Arctic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, the Indian Ocean, and the Mediterranean and Red Seas in the west. ഏഷ്യ

Asian (**Asians**) *adj* **Asian** means belonging or relating to Asia. ഏഷ്യയെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Asian** is a person who comes from a country or region in Asia. ഏഷ്യൻ

aside *adv* If you move something **aside**, you move it to one side of you. അരികിൽ

ask (**asks, asking, asked**) *vt* If you **ask** someone a question, you say that you want to know something. ചോദിക്കുക

ask for *v* If you **ask for** something, you say that you want it. ആവശ്യപ്പെടുക. *She asked for some sweets.*

asleep *adj* Someone who is **asleep** is sleeping. ശാസന്ദ്രിശ്ചലായ

asparagus *n* **Asparagus** is a vegetable with green shoots that you cook and eat. ശതാവരിച്ചെടി



aspect (**aspects**) *n* An **aspect** of something is one of the parts of its character or nature. വശം, രൂപം

aspirin (**aspirins, aspirin**) *n* **Aspirin** is a mild drug which reduces pain and fever. ആസ്പിരിൻ

assembly (**assemblies**) *n* An **assembly** is a group of people gathered together for a particular purpose. സഭ

asset (**assets**) *n* If something that you have is an **asset**, it is useful to you. സമാഗ്ദ്ധം

assignment (**assignments**) *n* An **assignment** is a piece of work that you are given to do, as part of your job or studies. ഏൽപ്പിക്കപ്പെട്ട ചുമതല

assistance *n* If you give someone

assistance, you help them. സഹായം

assistant (**assistants**) *n* Someone's **assistant** is a person who helps them in their work. സഹായി

associate (**associates**) *adj* **Associate** is used before a rank or title to indicate a slightly different or lower rank or title. അല്പം താഴ്ന്ന പദവിയുള്ളതിനെ സൂചിപ്പിക്കുന്ന പദം > *n* Your **associates** are your business colleagues. സഹചരൻ

association (**associations**) *n* An **association** is an official group of people who have the same occupation, aim, or interest. സംഘം

assortment (**assortments**) *n* An **assortment** is a group of similar things that have different sizes, colours, or qualities. വർഗ്ഗീകരണം

assume (**assumes, assuming, assumed**) *vt* If you **assume** that something is true, you suppose that it is true, sometimes wrongly. ഉറപ്പിച്ചെടുക്കുക

assure (**assures, assuring, assured**) *vt* If you **assure** someone that something is true or will happen, you tell them that it is the case, to make them less worried. ഉറപ്പുനൽകുക

asthma *n* **Asthma** is an illness which affects the chest and makes breathing difficult. ആസ്മ

astonish (astonishes, astonishing, astonished) *vt* If someone or something **astonishes** you, they surprise you very much. അമ്പരപ്പിക്കുക

astonished *adj* If you are **astonished** by something, you are very surprised about it. അത്ഭുതപ്പെട്ട, അമ്പരന്ന

astounding *adj* Something that is **astounding** is very surprising.

അത്ഭുതപ്പെടുത്തുന്ന, അമ്പരപ്പിക്കുന്ന

astrology *n* **Astrology** is the study of the movements of the planets, sun, moon, and stars in the belief that they can influence people's lives. ജ്യോതിഷ ശാസ്ത്രം

astronaut (astronauts) *n* An **astronaut** is a person who travels in a spacecraft. ബഹിരാകാശ യാത്രികൻ



astronomy *n* **Astronomy** is the scientific study of the stars, planets, and other natural objects in space. ജ്യോതിശാസ്ത്രം

asylum (asylums) *n* If a government gives a person from another country **asylum**, they allow them to stay, usually because they are unable to return home safely for political reasons. അഭയം

asylum seeker (asylum seekers) *n* An **asylum seeker** is a person who is trying to get asylum in a foreign country. അഭയാർത്ഥി

at *prep* You use **at** to say where or when something happens or where it is. ഇൽ /'ll

meet you at the information desk at seven o'clock.

atheist (atheists) *n* An **atheist** is a person who believes that there is no God. നിരീശ്വരവാദി

athlete (athletes) *n* An **athlete** is a person who takes part in athletics competitions. കായികാഭ്യാസി

athletic *adj* **Athletic** means relating to athletes and athletics. കായികാഭ്യാസ സംബന്ധിയായ

athletics *npl* **Athletics** consists of sports such as running, the high jump, and the javelin. കായികാഭ്യാസം

Atlantic Ocean *n* The **Atlantic Ocean** is the second largest ocean in the world. അറ്റ്ലാന്റിക്

atlas (atlases) *n* An **atlas** is a book of maps. ഭൂപടപുസ്തകം

at least *adv* **At least** means not less than. ഏറ്റവും കുറഞ്ഞത്

atmosphere (atmospheres) *n* A planet's **atmosphere** is the layer of air or other gas around it. വായുമണ്ഡലം

atom (atoms) *n* An **atom** is the smallest possible amount of a chemical element. അണു

atom bomb (atom bombs) *n* An **atom bomb** is a bomb that causes an explosion by a sudden release of energy that results from splitting atoms. അണുബോംബ്

atomic *adj* **Atomic** means relating to atoms or to the power produced by splitting atoms. പരമാണുസംബന്ധമായ

attach (attaches, attaching, attached) *vt* If you **attach** something to an object, you join it or fasten it to the object. കൂട്ടിച്ചേർക്കുക

attached *adj* If you are **attached** to someone or something, you care deeply about them. ഉറബന്ധമുള്ള

attachment (attachments) *n* An **attachment** to someone or something is a love or liking for them. ഉറബന്ധം

attack (attacks, attacking, attacked) *n* An **attack** is the act or an instance of attacking.

ആക്രമണം ▷ *v* To **attack** a person or place means to try to hurt or damage them using physical violence. ആക്രമിക്കുക

attempt (attempts, attempting, attempted) *n* If you make an **attempt** to do something, you try to do it, often without success. ശ്രമം ▷ *vt* If you **attempt** to do something, especially something difficult, you try to do it. ശ്രമിക്കുക

attend (attends, attending, attended) *v* If you **attend** a meeting or other event, you are at it. പങ്കെടുക്കാനിരിക്കുക

attendance *n* Someone's **attendance** at an event or an institution is the fact that they are present at the event or go regularly to the institution. ഹാജരാകൽ

attention *n* If something has your **attention** or if you are paying **attention** to it, you have noticed it and are interested in it. ശ്രദ്ധ

attic (attics) *n* An **attic** is a room at the top of a house, just below the roof. മൂല്, മാളികപ്പുറ

attitude (attitudes) *n* Your **attitude** to something is the way you think and feel about it. മനോഭാവം

attract (attracts, attracting, attracted) *vt* If something **attracts** people or animals, it has features that cause them to come to it. ആകർഷിക്കുക

attraction (attractions) *n* **Attraction** is a feeling of liking someone. ആകർഷണം

attractive *adj* An **attractive** person or thing is pleasant to look at. ആകർഷകമായ

aubergine (aubergines) *n* An **aubergine** is a vegetable with a smooth purple skin. കത്തരിപ്പക

auburn *adj* **Auburn** hair is reddish brown. തവിട്ട് നിറമായ

auction (auctions) *n* An **auction** is a sale where goods are sold to the person who offers the highest price. ലേലം

audience (audiences) *n* The **audience** is all the people who are watching or listening to a play, concert, film, or programme. കാണികൾ

audit (audits, auditing, audited) *n*

An **audit** is an inspection, correction, and verification of business accounts, conducted by an independent qualified accountant. ഔദ്യോഗികമായ കണക്ക് പരിശോധനം ▷ *vt* When an accountant **audits** an organization's accounts, he or she examines the accounts officially in order to make sure that they have been done correctly. കണക്ക് പരിശോധിക്കുക

audition (auditions) *n* An **audition** is a short performance given by an actor, dancer, or musician so that someone can decide if they are good enough to be in a play, film, or orchestra. ശബ്ദപരിശോധന

auditor (auditors) *n* An **auditor** is an accountant who officially examines the accounts of organizations. കണക്ക് പരിശോധിക്കുന്നവൾ

August (Augusts) *n* **August** is the eighth month of the year. ആഗസ്റ്റ്

aunt (aunts) *n* Your **aunt** is the sister of your mother or father, or the wife of your uncle. മാമ്മി

auntie (aunties) *n* Someone's **auntie** is the sister of their mother or father, or the wife of their uncle. (informal) അമ്മായി

au pair (au pairs) *n* An **au pair** is a young person who lives with a family in a foreign country in order to learn their language and help around the house. വിദേശരാജ്യത്തിൽ ഭാഷ പഠിക്കാനും കുടുംബത്തെ പുലർത്താനുമായി താമസിക്കുന്ന ആൾ

austerity *n* **Austerity** is a situation in which people's living standards are reduced because of economic difficulties. കഠിനനിഷ്ഠ

Australasia *n* **Australasia** is Australia, New Zealand, and neighbouring islands in the South Pacific Ocean. ആസ്ട്രേലേഷ്യ

Australia *n* **Australia** is a country located between the Indian Ocean and the Pacific. ആസ്ട്രേലിയ

Australian (Australians) *adj* **Australian** means belonging or relating to Australia, or to its people or culture. ആസ്ട്രേലിയയെ

സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Australian** is someone who comes from Australia. ആസ്ത്രേലിയൻ

Austria *n* **Austria** is a republic in central Europe. ആസ്ട്രിയ

Austrian (Austrians) *adj* **Austrian** means belonging or relating to Austria, or to its people or culture. ആസ്ട്രിയയെ സംബന്ധിച്ച > *n* An **Austrian** is a person who comes from Austria. ആസ്ട്രിയൻ

authentic *adj* If something is **authentic**, it is genuine or accurate. യഥാർത്ഥമായ

author (authors) *n* The **author** of a piece of writing is the person who wrote it.

രചയിതാവ്

authorize (authorizes, authorizing, authorized) *vt* If someone **authorizes** something, they give their official permission for it to happen.

അധികാരപ്പെടുത്തുക

autobiography (autobiographies) *n* Your **autobiography** is an account of your life, which you write yourself. ആത്മകഥ

autograph (autographs) *n* An **autograph** is the signature of someone famous which is specially written for a fan to keep. കയ്യൊപ്പ ഓട്ടോഗ്രാഫ്

automatic *adj* An **automatic** machine or device is one which has controls that enable it to perform a task without needing to be constantly operated by a person. സ്വയം പ്രവർത്തിക്കുന്ന

automatically *adv* If you do something **automatically**, you do it without thinking about it. യാഗ്തികമായി

autonomous *adj* An **autonomous** country, organization, or group governs or controls itself rather than being controlled by anyone else. ഏകാധിപത്യമുള്ള

autonomy *n* If a country, person, or group has **autonomy**, they control themselves rather than being controlled by others.

സ്വയം ഭരണാധികാരം

autumn (autumns) *n* **Autumn** is the season between summer and winter.

ശരത്കാലം

availability *n* The **availability** of something is the ease with which you can find it or obtain it. ലഭ്യത

available *adj* If something is **available**, you can use it or obtain it. ലഭ്യമായ

avalanche (avalanches) *n* An **avalanche** is a large mass of snow or rock that falls down the side of a mountain. ഹിമപാതം

avenue (avenues) *n* An **avenue** is a wide road, with shops or houses on each side. വിശാലവീഥി

average (averages) *adj* If you describe a figure as **average**, you mean that it represents a numerical average. ശരാശരി > *n* An **average** is the result that you get when you add two or more numbers together and divide the total by the number of numbers you added together.

ശരാശരി

avocado (avocados) *n* An **avocado** is a fruit in the shape of a pear with a dark green skin and a large stone inside it. ബട്ടർപ്പഴം

avoid (avoids, avoiding, avoided) *vt* If you **avoid** something unpleasant that might happen, you take action in order to prevent it from happening. ഒഴിവാക്കുക

awake (awakes, awaking, awoke, awoken) *adj* If you are **awake**, you are not sleeping. ഉണർന്നിരിക്കുന്ന > *v* When you **awake**, or when something **awakes** you, you wake up. (literary) ഉണർത്തുക

award (awards) *n* An **award** is a prize or certificate you get for doing something well. അവാർഡ്, പുരസ്കാരം

aware *adj* If you are **aware** of a fact or situation, you know about it. ബോധ്യമുള്ള

away *adv* If someone moves **away** from a place, they move so that they are not there any more. അകലെ, ദൂരെ > *adv* If you put something **away**, you put it where it should be. യഥാസ്ഥാനത്ത് വയ്ക്കുക

away match (away matches) *n* When a sports team plays an **away match**, it plays on its opponents' ground. എതിർടീമിന്റെ മൈതാനം